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Shaving head with skin stretching member

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## Shaving head with skin stretching member

The present invention relates to a shaving head comprising at least one cutting blade and actively driveable skin stretching means arranged behind said cutting blade relative to a cutting direction of said cutting blade.

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A shaving head of the type mentioned above is well known in the art. Such a shaving head is also known as a safety razor. A problem that still occurs in connection with the known safety razors is the possibility that nicks and cuts or irritations of the skin to be shaved are created during the shaving operation.

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This problem can at least be reduced by providing skin stretching means, for example in form of a driven roller, behind the cutting blade. Such a solution is known from DE19514228A1. This document discloses a razor having a shaving head of the above mentioned type, wherein a first roller is provided in front of the cutting blades and a second roller is provided behind the cutting blades. The first roller is driven by moving the shaving head over the skin. Furthermore, the first roller and the second roller are coupled by a gearwheel such that the second roller is driven to rotate faster than the first roller to provide the skin stretching effect. However, with the solution known from DE19514228A1 the desired skin stretching effect is only achieved, if the person using the razor properly inclines the handle, and thereby the shaving head, such that both the first and the second roller get in proper contact with the skin to be shaved. This is not possible in all conditions of use.

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It is an object of the invention to improve a shaving head of the above mentioned type such that the skin stretching effect is obtained under all conditions of use.

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In order to achieve this object, a shaving head in accordance with the invention is characterized in that it comprises means for providing a pivot axis between the shaving head and a handle attached or attachable to said shaving head, said pivot axis being arranged at least essentially in parallel to said cutting blade. In contrary to known razors having pivotable shaving heads to optimize the shaving angle, with the solution in accordance with the present invention the pivot axis ensures that the actively driveable skin stretching means get in proper contact with

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the skin to be shaved under all conditions of use and at different handle angles. Furthermore, by the pivot axis there is provided a constant force ratio between a pressure force applied to the skin stretching means and pressure forces applied to other parts of the shaving head, especially a pressure force applied to guard means discussed in detail below. This constant force ratio results in a more constant driving force of the skin stretching means on the shaving head, and thereby control on the razor during shaving is improved. Stretching the skin behind the cutting blade under all conditions of use stiffens the hair anchoring and raises the hairs. A stiffer hair anchoring and raised hairs enlarge the cutting chance, reduce pulling on hairs and give a cleaner cut. Furthermore the skin stretching reduces a skin doming in front of the cutting blade and improves the force balance between the cutting blade and the skin. This leads to improved safety and comfort. The means for providing the pivot axis may be realized by any suitable solution known in the art, especially by a hinge, an integral hinge, a coupling mechanism also used to couple the shaving head to the handle, or snap in hooks.

A particular embodiment of a shaving head in accordance with the invention is characterized in that between said shaving head and said handle, when attached to the shaving head, there is provided at least one spring element. The spring element preferably is arranged to limit the pressure the user exerts to the skin to be shaved. The spring element may form a part of the handle and/or it may connect a section of the handle to the shaving head.

A particular embodiment of a shaving head in accordance with the invention further comprises guard means arranged in front of said cutting blade relative to said cutting direction of said cutting blade. The guard means may for example be realized by a further roller or by a gliding element, for example a gliding element having a rectangular cross section and comprising grooves in the surface intended for the contact with the skin.

In a preferred embodiment of a shaving head in accordance with the invention said guard means are adapted to perform a hair erecting function. If the hair is erected before it is cut by the cutting blade, a closer cut is obtained.

Additionally or alternatively it may be advantageous if said guard means are adapted to perform a lubricating function.

Furthermore, it is possible that said guard means comprise at least one strip arranged parallel to said cutting blade.

In a preferred embodiment of a shaving head in accordance with the invention said pivot axis is arranged such that a force component applied perpendicular to said cutting direction during a shaving operation is distributed at least essentially in equal parts to said actively driveable skin stretching means and said guard means. At least in some cases this may be effected by placing the pivot axis exactly in the middle between the actively driveable skin

stretching means and the guard means. In general the optimal position of the pivot axis depends on the friction between skin and guard means, the friction between skin and actively driveable skin stretching means as well as the traction of the actively driveable skin stretching means. In many cases the optimal position of the pivot axis lies between the above mentioned middle and the guard means.

A preferred embodiment of a shaving head in accordance with the invention is characterized in that said pivot axis is arranged closer to said guard means than to said skin stretching means. In any case the force ratio between the force applied to the skin stretching means and the force applied to the guard means is kept at least essentially constant under all conditions of use, especially for different handle angles.

A particular embodiment of a shaving head in accordance with the invention is characterized in that said means for providing a pivot axis parallel to said cutting blade comprise first coupling means for coupling said shaving head to said handle. Such first coupling means are especially advantageous, if for renewing the cutting blade the whole shaving head is replaced.

In a preferred embodiment of a shaving head in accordance with the invention said actively driveable skin stretching means comprise at least one actively driveable roller. This roller may be intended to get in direct contact with the skin. With other embodiments there may be provided a closed loop system, for example a closed loop web, supported by the actively driveable roller and at least a further roller.

In a preferred embodiment of a shaving head in accordance with the invention the sense of rotation of said roller, when actively during a shaving operation, corresponds to its reeling sense of rotation relative to said cutting direction and that the rotational speed of the actively driven roller is higher than the rotational speed that would result from the movement of the shaving head. Thereby an optimal skin stretching effect is obtained.

In accordance with one aspect of the invention said actively driveable skin stretching means are driven via a movement of the shaving head over skin to be shaved. For example a further roller or a wheel may be driven by moving the razor and the further roller or the wheel may drive the skin stretching means with a suitable gear ratio. Solutions similar to the one shown in DE19514228A1 may also be used.

In accordance with another aspect of the invention said actively driveable skin stretching means are driveable by an electromotor.

In a preferred embodiment said electromotor is associated to said shaving head. This especially makes sense in cases where the cutting blade may be renewed separately from the shaving head.

In another preferred embodiment said electromotor is associated to said handle. This is especially advantageous if the whole shaving head is replaced for renewing the cutting blade.

5 Especially in case the electromotor is associated to said handle, the shaving head preferably further comprises second coupling means for coupling said skin stretching element to said electromotor. The second coupling means may for example be realized by two engaging gear wheels, one associated to the handle comprising the electromotor and one associated to the shaving head.

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The above and further aspects and advantages of the invention will be apparent and elucidated with reference to the embodiments of the invention described hereinafter and shown in the drawings. In the drawings:

15 Fig. 1 is a simplified and schematic depiction of a first embodiment of a shaving head in accordance with the invention;

Fig. 2 is a simplified and schematic depiction of a second embodiment of a shaving head in accordance with the invention;

Fig. 3 is a simplified and schematic depiction of a third embodiment of a shaving head in accordance with the invention; and

20 Fig. 4 is a simplified and schematic depiction of a fourth embodiment of a shaving head in accordance with the invention.

25 Fig. 1 is a simplified and schematic depiction of a first embodiment of the shaving head 8 in accordance with the invention. The shaving head 8 is coupled to a handle 22 by first coupling means 38. The first coupling means 38 may for example be realized by one or more snap in hooks provided at the shaving head 8 for snapping in one or more respective bridges provided at the handle 22. The shaving head 8 comprises two cutting blades 10,12 arranged such that a cutting direction 16 results. Relative to the cutting direction 16 behind the cutting blades 10, 12 there are provided actively driveable skin stretching means 14. The actively driveable skin stretching means 14 comprise a roller 32 which may be driven by an electromotor 36 associated to the shaving head 8. The roller 32 is driven such that the sense of rotation 34 corresponds with the reeling sense of rotation 34 relative to the cutting direction 16. Relative to the cutting direction 16 in front of the cutting blades 10,12 there are provided guard means 28. The guard

means 28 comprise a strip 30 having a rectangular cross section in general and being provided with grooves on the surface intended to get in contact with skin 40 to be shaved.

During a shaving process, i.e. when a user moves the shaving head in the cutting direction 16, roller 32 is driven by the electromotor 36 to rotate with the sense of rotation 34 and with a rotational speed that is higher than the rotational speed that would result from the movement of the shaving head 8 over the skin 40. To ensure the optimal pressure force  $F$  for the roller 32 and the guard means 28, there are provided means 18 for providing a pivot axis 20 between the handle 22 and the shaving head 8. With the present embodiment the means 18 are realized integral with the first coupling means 38 mentioned above. The location of the pivot axis 20 is essential for the present invention since this location defines how a force component 42 resulting from the pressure exerted to the handle by the user is distributed to the skin stretching means 14 and the guard means 28. In accordance with the present invention it is preferred that the force component 42 having the magnitude  $2F$  is distributed equally to the skin stretching means 14 and the guard means 28. With the embodiment shown in Fig. 1 this is achieved by providing the pivot axis 20 exactly in the middle between the skin stretching means 14 and the guard means 28. However, in general the optimal position of the pivot axis depends on the friction between the skin 40 and guard means 28, the friction between the skin 40 and the roller 32 as well as the traction of the actively driveable skin stretching means 14. An area that is preferred for arranging the pivot axis 20 will be discussed with reference to Fig. 2.

Fig. 2 is a simplified and schematic depiction of a second embodiment of the shaving head 8 in accordance with the invention. The embodiment shown in Fig. 2 differs from the embodiment of Fig. 1 in that electromotor 36 is associated to the handle 22. Without being limited thereto, this is especially advantageous in cases where the cutting blades 10, 12 are renewed by replacing the whole shaving head 8. The electromotor drives the roller 32 via two drive shafts 44, 46. These drive shafts 44, 46 are coupled by second coupling means 54 which in the present case comprise to engaging gear wheels 48, 50.

Fig. 2 additionally indicates an area 52 which is preferred for arranging the pivot axis 20. As may be seen from Fig. 2, this area 52 in the horizontal direction extends between the middle between the actively driveable skin stretching means 14 and the guard means 28, and the guard means 28 themselves. In the vertical direction the area 52 extends between the upper surface and the lower surface of the shaving head 8. Therefore, in many embodiments of the shaving head 8 in accordance with the invention there is a tendency to locate the pivot axis 20 closer to the guard means 28 than to the skin stretching means 14.

Fig. 3 is a simplified and schematic depiction of a third embodiment of the shaving head 8 in accordance with the invention. The embodiment shown in Fig. 3 differs from

the embodiment of Fig. 1 in that the handle 22 comprises a flexible portion or spring element 24. The spring element 24 is provided for limitation of the pressure of the user to the shaving head 8.

Fig. 4 is a simplified and schematic depiction of a fourth embodiment of the shaving head 8 in accordance with the invention. The embodiment shown in Fig. 4 differs from the embodiment of Fig. 1 in that the pivot axis 20 is located in front of the cutting blades 10, 12, and in that there is provided a spring element 26 between the handle 22 and the shaving head 8. The pivot axis 22 is arranged in front of the cutting blades 10, 12 for limitation of the pressure of the user to the cutting blades 10, 12 and the roller 32.

It is to be noted that any reference signs contained in the claims shall not be constructed as limiting the scope.



## CLAIMS:

1. A shaving head (8) comprising:
  - at least one cutting blade (10, 12) and
  - actively driveable skin stretching means (14) arranged behind said cutting blade (10, 12) relative to a cutting direction (16) of said cutting blade (10, 12),
- 5 characterized by means (18) for providing a pivot axis (20) between the shaving head (8) and a handle (22) attached or attachable to said shaving head (8), said pivot axis (20) being arranged at least essentially in parallel to said cutting blade (10, 12).
2. The shaving head (8) according to claim 1, wherein between said shaving head (8)
- 10 and said handle (22), when attached to the shaving head (8), there is provided at least one spring element (24; 26).
3. The shaving head (8) according to claim 1, further comprising guard means (28)
- 15 arranged in front of said cutting blade (10, 12) relative to said cutting direction (16) of said cutting blade (10, 12).
4. The shaving head (8) according to claim 3, wherein said guard means (28) are adapted to perform a hair erecting function.
- 20 5. The shaving head (8) according to claim 3, wherein said guard means (28) are adapted to perform a lubricating function.
6. The shaving head (8) according to claim 3, wherein said guard means (28)
- 25 comprise at least one strip (30) arranged parallel to said cutting blade (10, 12).
7. The shaving head (8) according to claim 3, wherein said pivot axis (20) is arranged such that a force component applied perpendicular to said cutting direction (16) during a shaving operation is distributed at least essentially in equal parts to said actively driveable skin stretching means (14) and said guard means (28).

8. The shaving head (8) according to claim 3, wherein said pivot axis (20) is arranged closer to said guard means (28) than to said actively driveable skin stretching means (14).

5 9. The shaving head (8) according to claim 1, wherein said means for providing a pivot axis (20) parallel to said cutting blade (10, 12) comprise first coupling (38) means for coupling said shaving head (8) to said handle (22).

10. The shaving head (8) according to claim 1, wherein said actively driveable skin  
10 stretching means (14) comprise at least one actively driveable roller (32).

11. The shaving head (8) according to claim 10, wherein the sense of rotation (34) of  
said roller (32), when actively during a shaving operation, corresponds to its reeling sense of  
rotation (34) relative to said cutting direction (16) and that the rotational speed of the actively  
15 driven roller (32) is higher than the rotational speed that would result from the movement of the  
shaving head (8).

12. The shaving head (8) according to claim 1, wherein said actively driveable skin  
stretching means (14) are driven via a movement of the shaving head (8) over skin to be shaved.  
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13. The shaving head (8) according to claim 1, wherein said actively driveable skin  
stretching means (14) are driveable by an electromotor (36).

14. The shaving head (8) according to claim 13, wherein said electromotor (36) is  
25 associated to said shaving head (8).

15. The shaving head (8) according to claim 13, wherein said electromotor (36) is  
associated to said handle (22).

30 16. The shaving head (8) according to claim 15, further comprising second coupling  
means (54) for coupling said skin stretching element to said electromotor (36).

## ABSTRACT:

The invention is directed to a shaving head (8) comprising at least one cutting blade (10, 12) and actively driveable skin stretching means (14) arranged behind said cutting blade (10, 12) relative to a cutting direction (16) of said cutting blade (10, 12). The actively driveable skin stretching means (14) are provided to reduce the possibility that nicks and cuts or irritations of the skin to be shaved are created during the shaving operation.

In accordance with the invention the shaving head (8) comprises means (18) for providing a pivot axis (20) between the shaving head (8) and a handle (22) attached or attachable to said shaving head (8), said pivot axis (20) being arranged at least essentially in parallel to said cutting blade (10, 12). By providing the pivot axis (20) the force ratio of a force applied to the actively driveable skin stretching means (14) and forces applied to other parts of the shaving head (8) may be kept constant for different angles of the handle. This improves the function of the actively driveable skin stretching means (14).

Fig. 1

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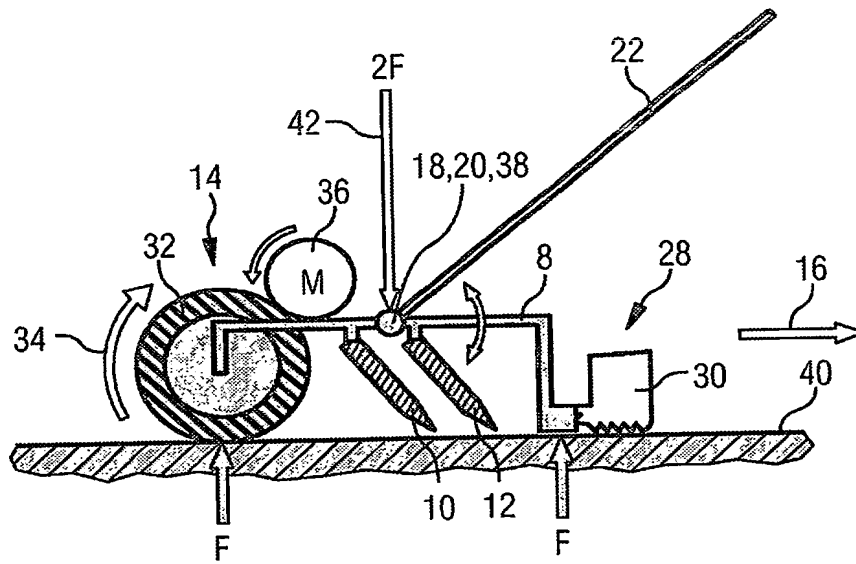


FIG. 1

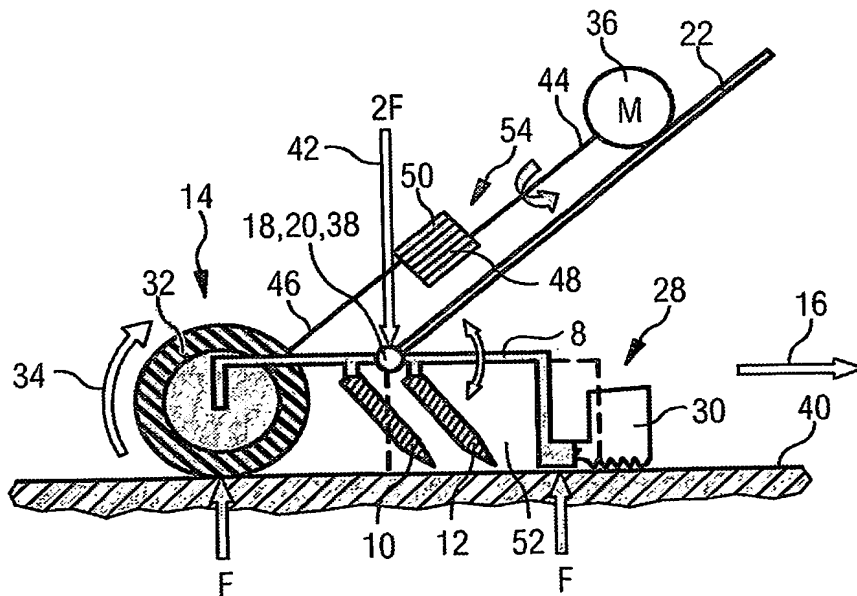


FIG. 2

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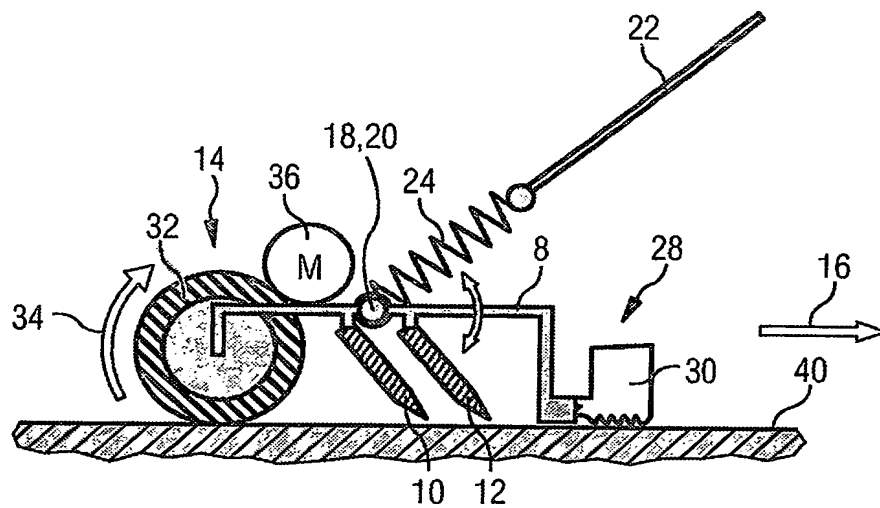


FIG. 3

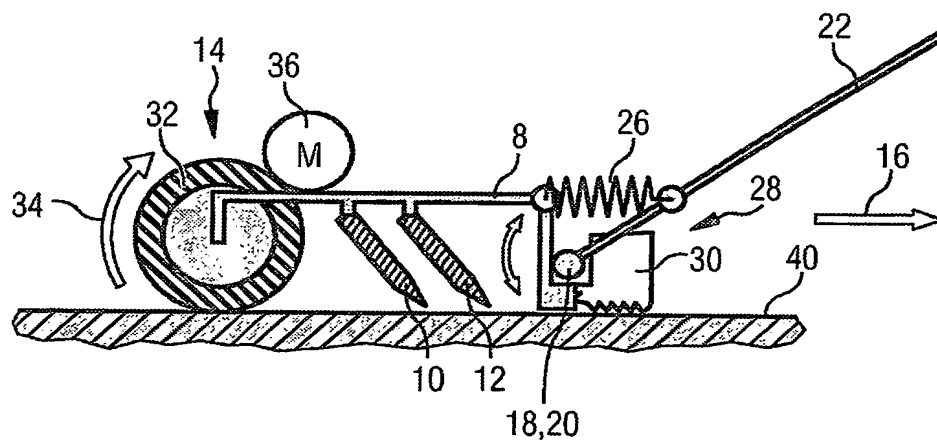


FIG. 4

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